

Mathematics, Science, University and Beyond



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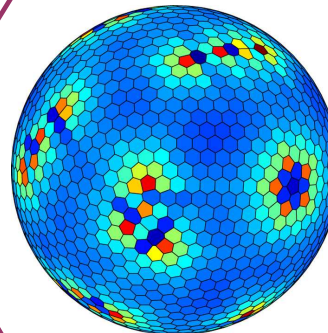
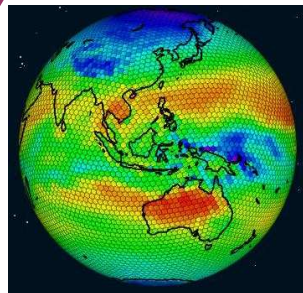
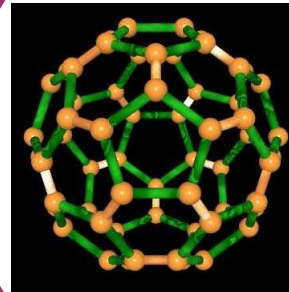
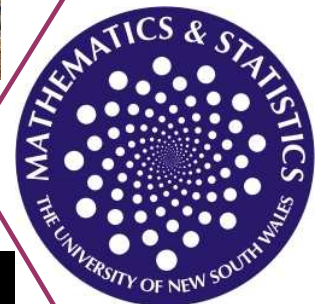
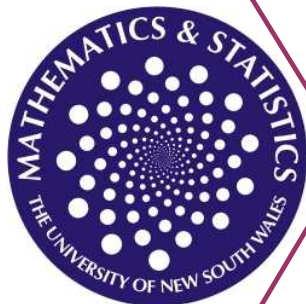


Mathematics

& Statistics

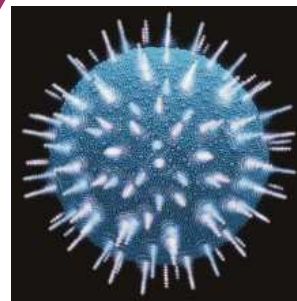
in

all



Spheres

of Life



Science

- Paradigms

- ▷ Theory - testable, prediction
- ▷ Experimentation - repeatable, physical
- ▷ Computation - model, check, predict

- Aims

- ▷ Understanding the universe
- ▷ Determining the questions
- ▷ Answering the questions

- Examples

- ▷ Global climate warming?, Water/life on Mars?
- ▷ Ethanol as an alternative fuel? Stem cell research?
- ▷ Combing hair over a bald patch? Atomic energy?

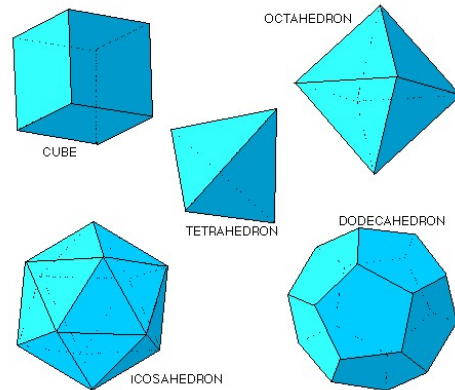
- Research

- ▷ Basic, fundamental vs Applied vs Economic benefit
- ▷ Prof Ian Fraser, Australian of the Year 2006, Cancer vaccine



Geometry to Sport

- Plato, Greek Philosopher 400 BC, and ancient temple

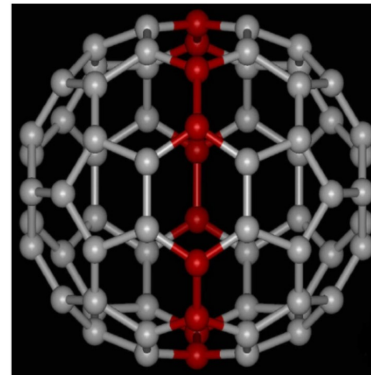
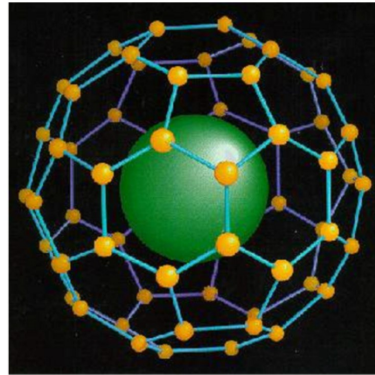


- Modern sport



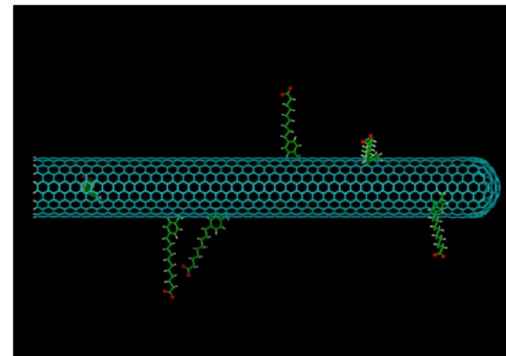
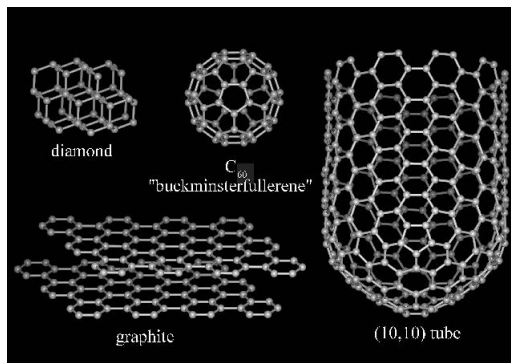
Chemistry, Nanotechnology

- Fullerenes (Buckyballs) C_{60}
- Large carbon molecules C_{70} , C_{100}



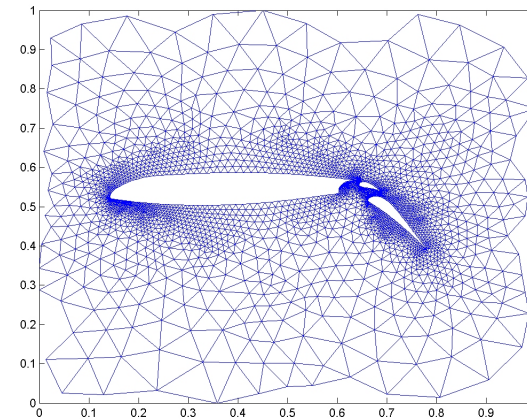
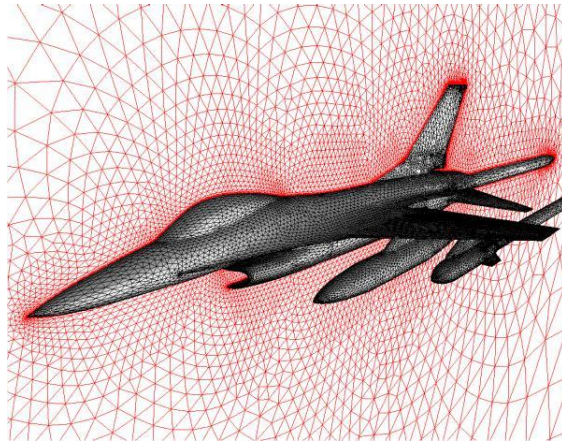
(Richard Smalley, 1985, Noble Prize Chemistry, 1996)

- Nanowire – nanometres in diameter, much longer

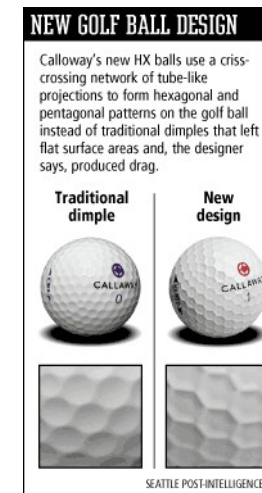
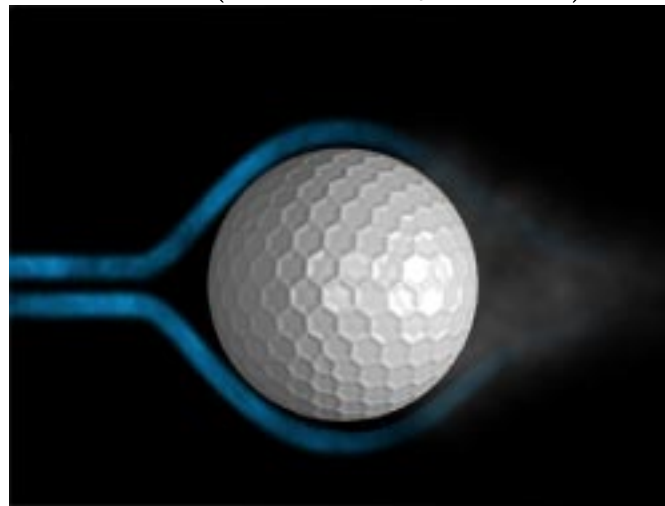


Engineering, Industrial design

- Airplane, car design: grids, flows



- From planes to golf balls (Calloway Golf)



Computing

- Computer Science vs Computational Science
- Disasters



▷ Patriot missile disaster:

$$\frac{1}{10} = \frac{1}{2^4} + \frac{1}{2^5} + \frac{1}{2^8} + \frac{1}{2^9} + \frac{1}{2^{12}} + \frac{1}{2^{13}} + \dots = 0.000110011001100110011001100\dots$$

24 bit timer stored 0.00011001100110011001100

error = 0.00000000000000000000000011001100... binary, \approx 0.000000095

Timer running 100 hours \implies error = $0.000000095 \times 100 \times 60 \times 60 \times 10 = 0.34$

Scud 1,676 metres/sec \Rightarrow error > 0.5 km

Outside range gate of patriot tracking \implies 28 dead



Management, Operations Research

- BHP-Billiton - planning of open cut mines
- Patricks, Port Botany - Container movement



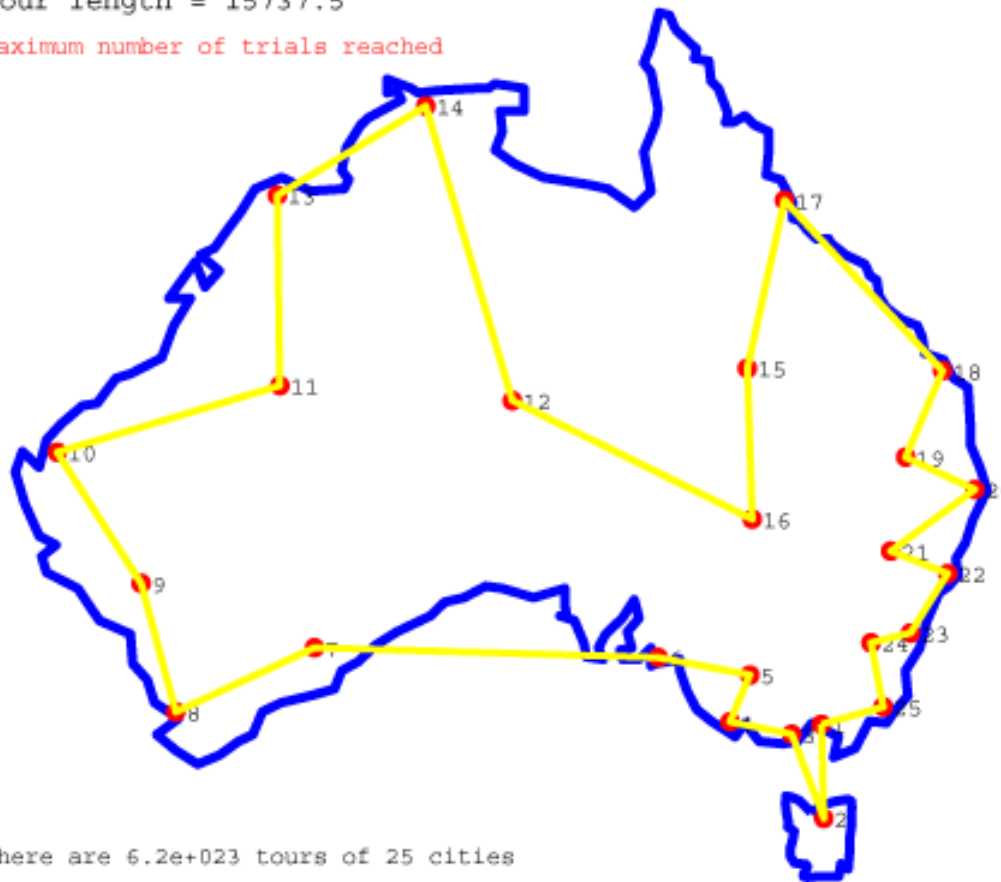
Travelling Salesman Problem - TSP

- Visit each city exactly once and return to start

Initial tour length = 16989.4

Tour length = 15737.5

Maximum number of trials reached



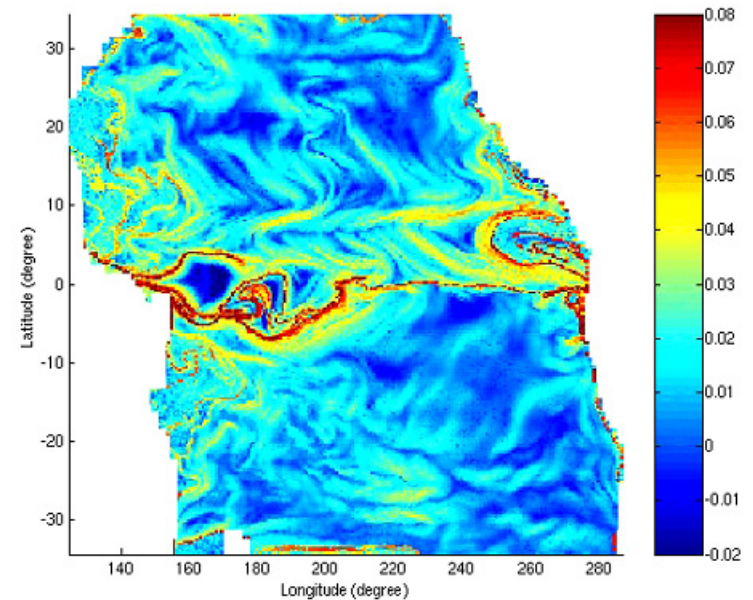
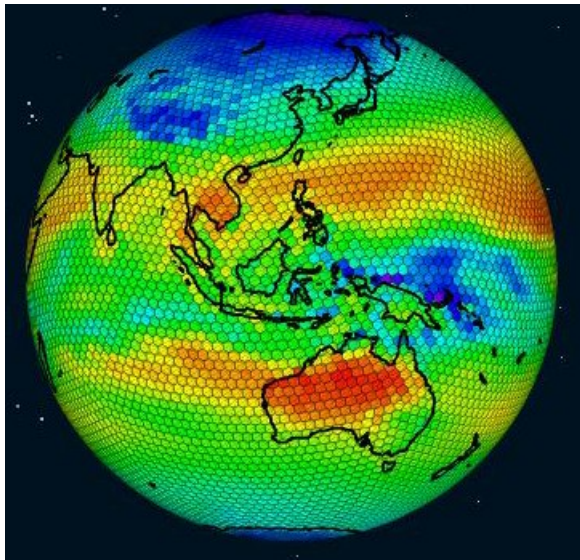
There are 6.2×10^{23} tours of 25 cities

On a 3.0 GHz PC checking ALL tours will take 1.6×10^6 centuries



Climate, Oceanography, Weather

- Global climate models and ocean circulation



- CO_2 concentration

▷ Prof Matthew England, Federation Fellow,

- ▷ Climate change Research Centre (CCRC)

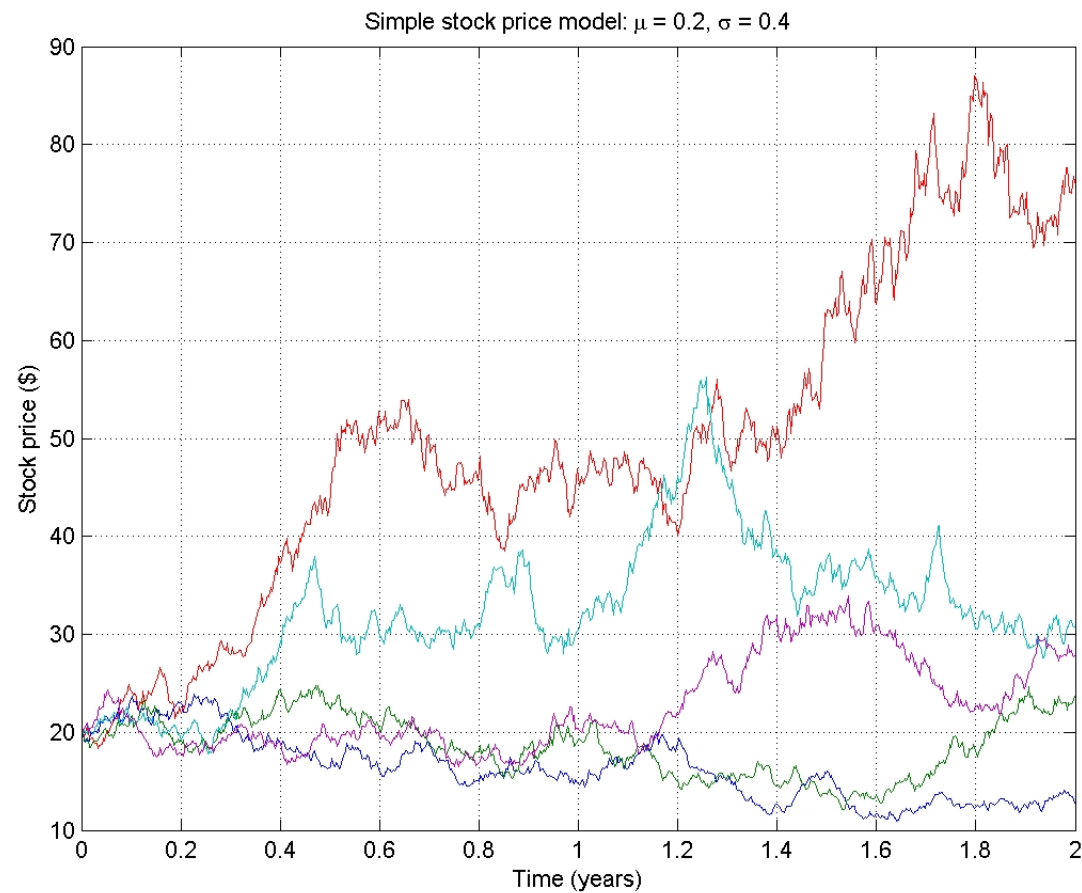
▷ <http://www.ccrc.unsw.edu.au>

Climate Change
Research Centre



Statistics - Probability, Uncertainty, Risk

- Financial modelling, risk management



- Data mining, analytics, bioinformatics



UNSW – Faculties

- Arts and Social Science
- Australian Defence Force Academy (ADFA)
- Built Environment
- Business (including AGSM)
- College of Fine Arts (COFA)
- Engineering
- Law
- Medicine
- Science



scienceUNSW – Schools



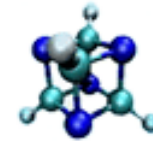
Aviation



Biological, Earth & Environmental Sciences



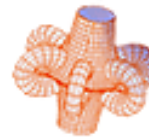
Biotechnology & Biomolecular Sciences



Chemistry



Materials Science & Engineering



Mathematics and Statistics



Optometry and Vision Science



Physics



Psychology



Risk and Safety Science



Courses

- **Course**

- ▷ a unit of study, subject
- ▷ 6 units of credit (UoC), up to 6 contact hours per week
- ▷ eg MATH1131 Mathematics 1A + MATH1231 Mathematics 1B
- ▷ Assumed knowledge eg HSC Extension 1 Mathematics, Chemistry
<http://www.maths.unsw.edu.au/students/future/mathsentry.html>
- ▷ The right first year mathematics course
<http://www.maths.unsw.edu.au/students/future/choosingcourses.html>

- **Semester**

- ▷ 4 courses (24 UoC)

- **Year**

- ▷ 2 semesters, 8 courses (48 UoC)

- **Degree**

- ▷ 3 years (144 UoC), 4 years (192 UOC), ...



Degrees

- Science (3 years)
 - ▷ BSc - Bachelor of Science
 - ▷ Major + electives + general education (12 UoC)
 - ▷ Over 30 majors in science
- Advanced Science or Advanced Mathematics (4 years)
 - ▷ Advanced Science (UAC 42 9013)
 - ▷ Advanced Mathematics (UAC42 9014)
 - ▷ Automatically includes honours
- Combined Degrees (not exhaustive)
 - ▷ BSc/BA - Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Arts (4 years)
 - ▷ BSc/BEd - Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Education (4 years)
 - ▷ BEng/BSc - Bachelor of Engineering, Bachelor of Science (5 years)
 - ▷ BCom/BSc - Bachelor of Commerce, Bachelor of Science (4 years)
 - ▷ BSc/LLB - Bachelor of Science, Bachelor of Laws (5 years)



Advanced Mathematics

- New degree BSc (Advanced Mathematics) in 2008, part of Advanced Science
- Separate UAC entry BSc (Advanced Mathematics) in 2009
- Plans in Advanced Mathematics
 - ▷ Applied Mathematics
 - ▷ Pure Mathematics
 - ▷ Statistics
 - ▷ Quantitative Risk
 - ▷ High Performance Students Plan (Invitation only)
- Plans in Advanced Science (relevant to Mathematics & Statistics)
 - ▷ Physical Oceanography
- 4 year degrees including honours, $\text{UAI} \geq 95$, maintain high credit
- Combined degrees
 - ▷ Advanced Mathematics + Arts (5 years)
 - ▷ Commerce + Science (4 years), Engineering + Science (5 years)



Talented students

- High Performance Students Plan in Advanced Mathematics
 - ▷ Very top Mathematics students
 - ▷ $UAI \geq 98$, HSC Maths Ext 2 ≥ 97 or Maths Olympiad training
 - ▷ By invitation only: write to Head, School of Mathematics and Statistics
 - ▷ Design your own degree with approval of Academic Mentor
- Talented student schemes
 - ▷ Talented students tutorials
 - ▷ Higher versions of core Mathematics and Statistics courses
 - ▷ Mentors
 - ▷ Specially tailored degrees
 - ▷ Higher level subjects
 - ▷ Summer vacation scholarships
 - ▷ Science and Mathematics Olympiad



Scholarships

- All universities offer scholarships, including specialist ones
 - ▷ UNSW AAA scholarship to top student in each school
 - ▷ Co-op scholarships
 - ▷ Teachers scholarships
 - ▷ Rural scholarships
 - ▷ For minority groups
 - ▷ <http://www.scholarships.unsw.edu.au/>
- School of Mathematics and Statistics scholarships
 - ▷ First year Scholarships
 - ▷ Rural Scholarships
 - ▷ Teachers Scholarships
 - ▷ Statistics Scholarships
 - ▷ Alma Douglas Scholarship
 - ▷ Meteorology and Oceanography Scholarships
 - ▷ See Mathematics and Statistics web site



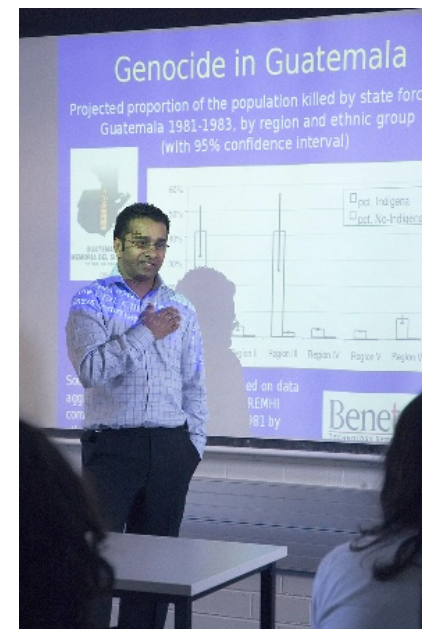
Careers

- You will change careers several times
- The majority of future jobs are unknown today
- Logical and critical thinking
- Apply scientific approaches to practical applications
- Communication skills - written and oral
- It is a global economy
- Adaptability and ability to learn are crucial
- ‘... if possible do Maths... (it) is the single most useful ability to have in your kit-bag to equip you for any eventuality.’
-Ross Gittens, Economics Editor, Sydney Morning Herald



Graduates – Maths & Stats

- Peter Cotton – Pure Mathematics Honours 1996, PhD Stanford, Morgan Stanley, Wall Street
- Jaci Brown - BSc 2000, PhD 2005 Ocean modelling, Weather Girl Hobart, Research Yale (USA)
- Romesh Silva – Statistics Honours 2000, Human Rights



Links

- General

- ▷ <http://www.myfuture.edu.au/>
- ▷ <http://jobguide.dest.gov.au/>
- ▷ <http://www.gradsonline.edu.au/>
- ▷ <http://www.abc.net.au/acedayjobs/>

- Mathematics and Statistics Careers

- ▷ <http://www.ice-em.org.au> then Careers
- ▷ <http://www.austms.org.au/Jobs>
- ▷ <http://www.statsci.org/jobs/>

- Mathematics and Statistics

- ▷ <http://www.amsi.org.au/>
- ▷ <http://www.statsoc.org.au/>
- ▷ <http://mathworld.wolfram.com/>
- ▷ <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Mathematics>
- ▷ <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Statistics>



- UNSW

- ▷ <http://www.science.unsw.edu.au>

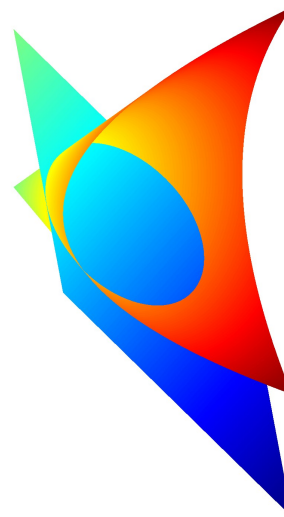
- ▷ <http://www.maths.unsw.edu.au>

- ▷ <http://www.maths.unsw.edu.au/highschool/dothemaths/dothemaths.html>

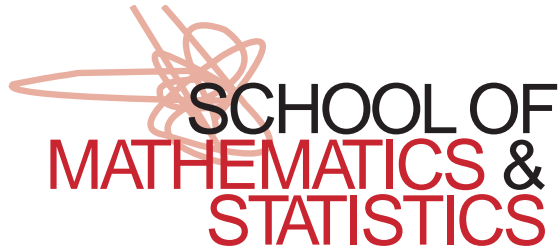
- Future students

- ▷ <http://www.unsw.edu.au/futureStudents/undergrad/ced/HSCPlus.html>

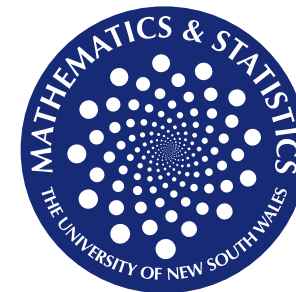
- ▷ <http://www.maths.unsw.edu.au/students/future/futurehome.html>



School of Mathematics and Statistics, UNSW



Algebra & Discrete Mathematics
Biomathematics
Biostatistics
Computational Mathematics
Dynamical Systems
Financial Mathematics
Mathematical Modelling
Modern Analysis
Nonlinear Phenomena
Oceanography
Optimization
Quantitative Risk
Stochastic Processes



UNSW
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